

1. The first part of the figure shows a diagram of a link between two points, labeled 1 and 2. The link is represented by a straight line with arrows at both ends, indicating the direction of signal flow. The points are labeled 1 and 2, with 1 at the left end and 2 at the right end.

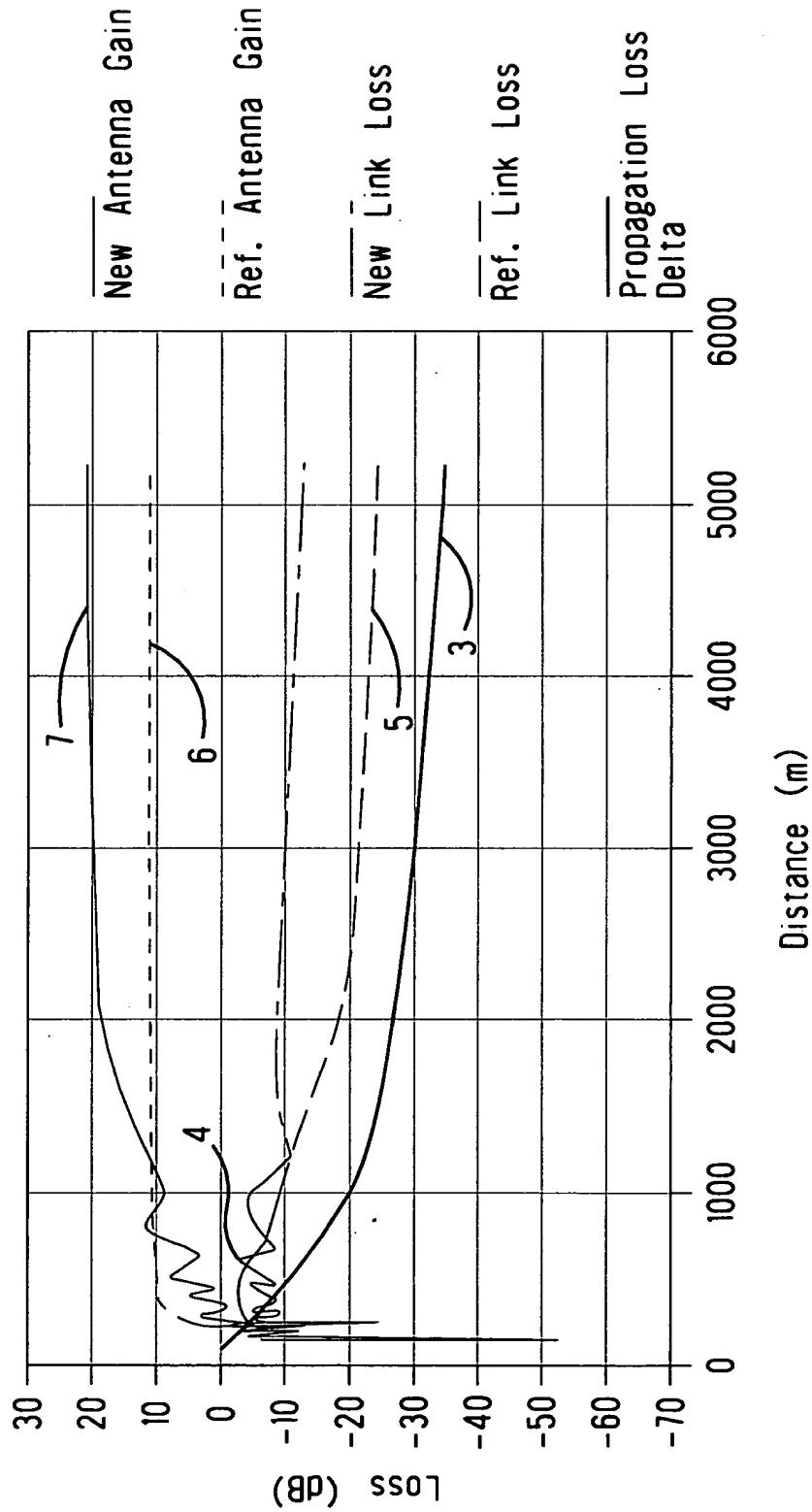


Fig. 1

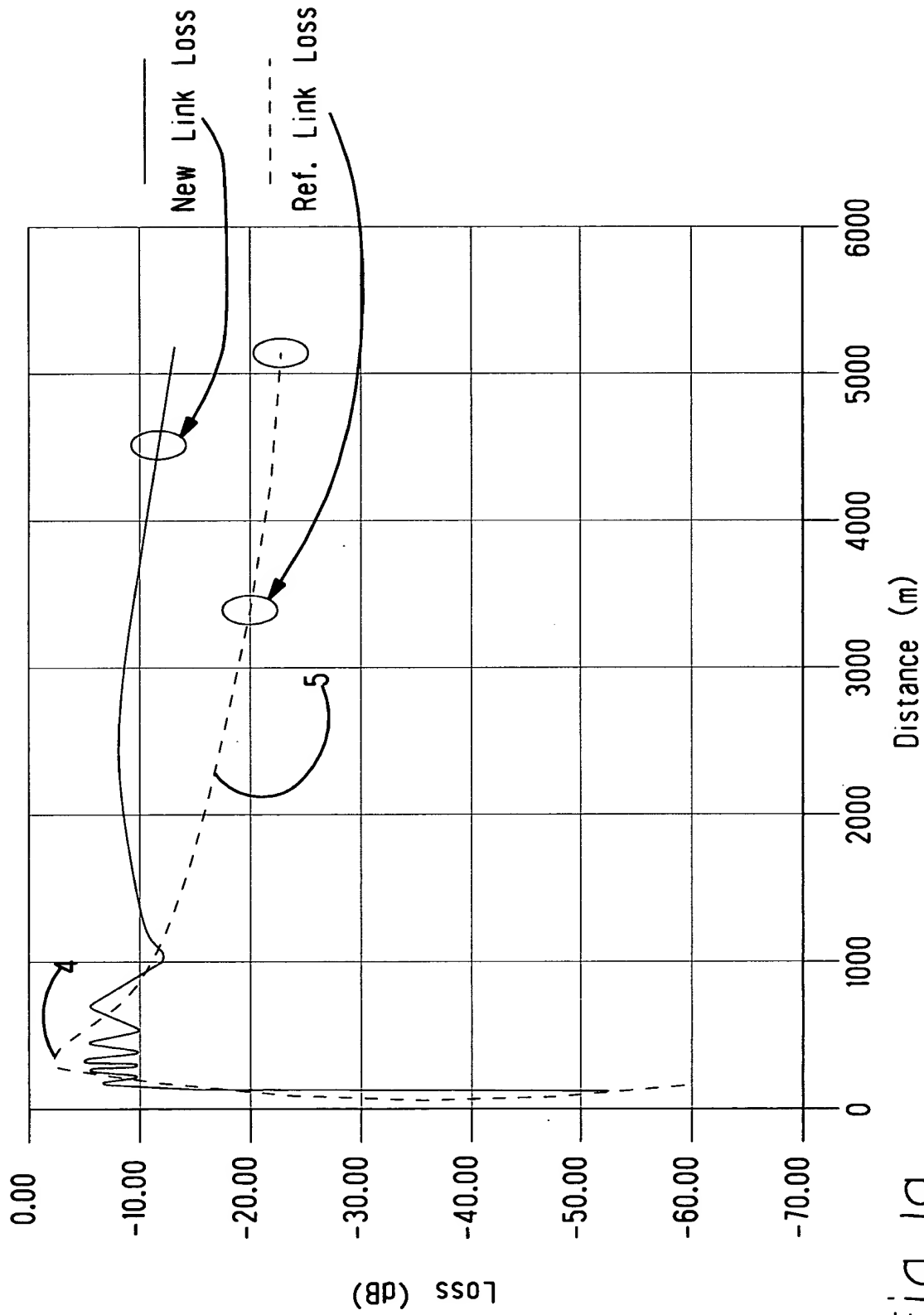


Fig. 1a

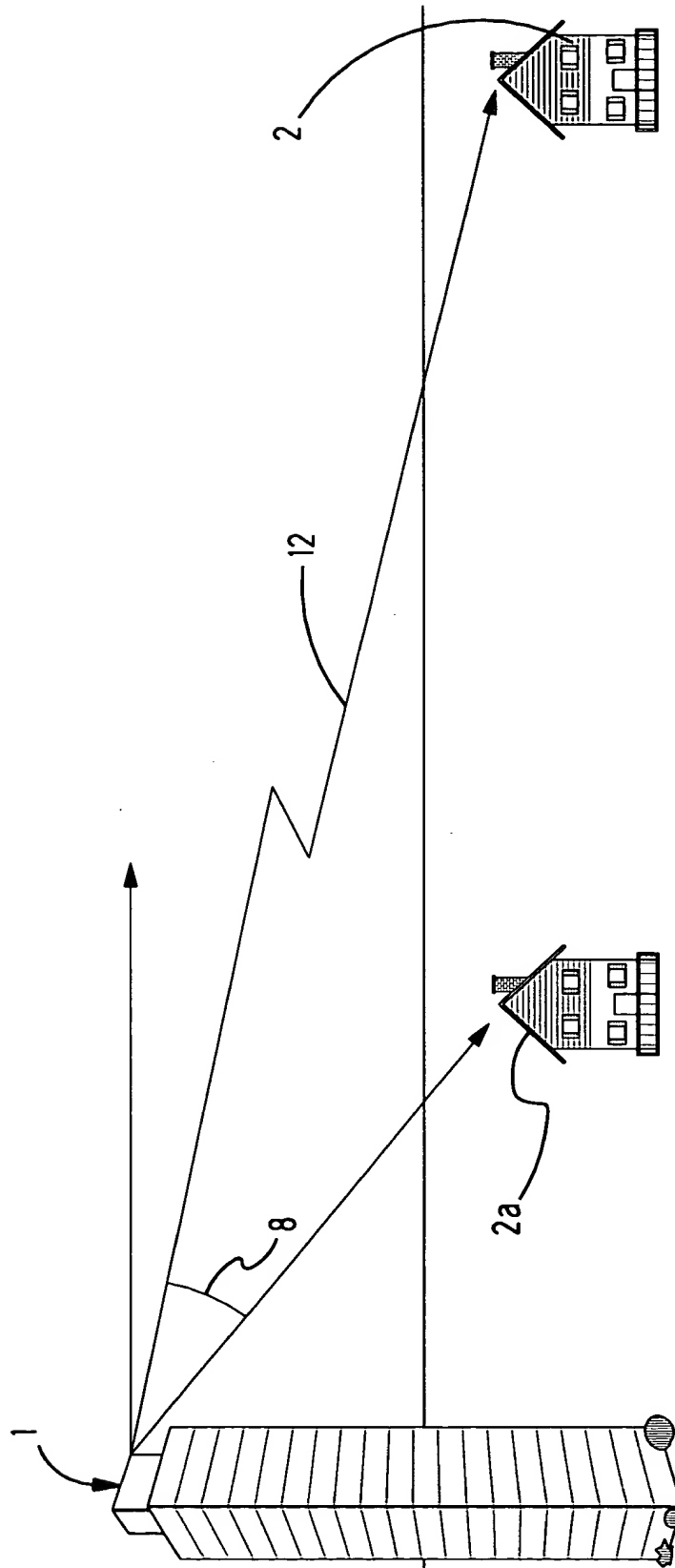


Fig. 2

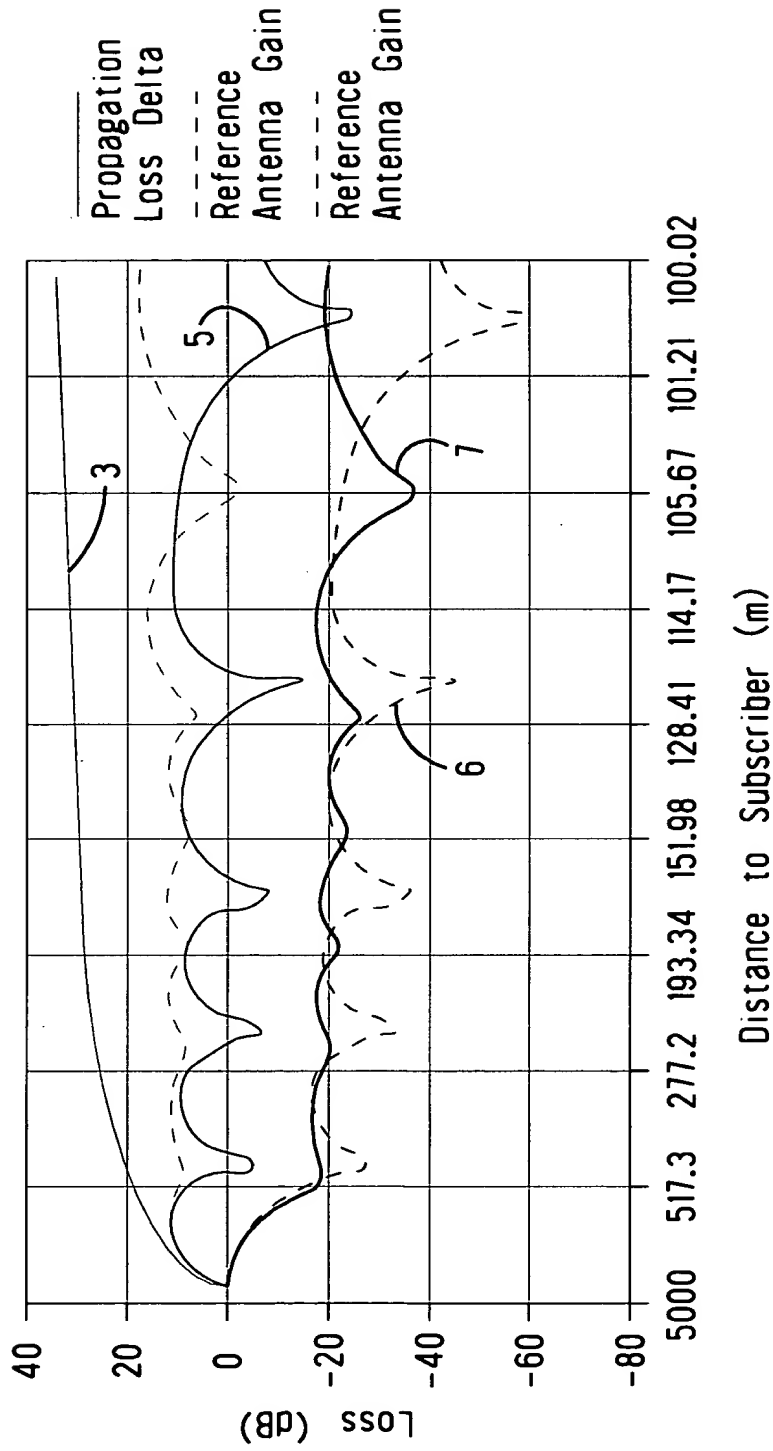


Fig. 3

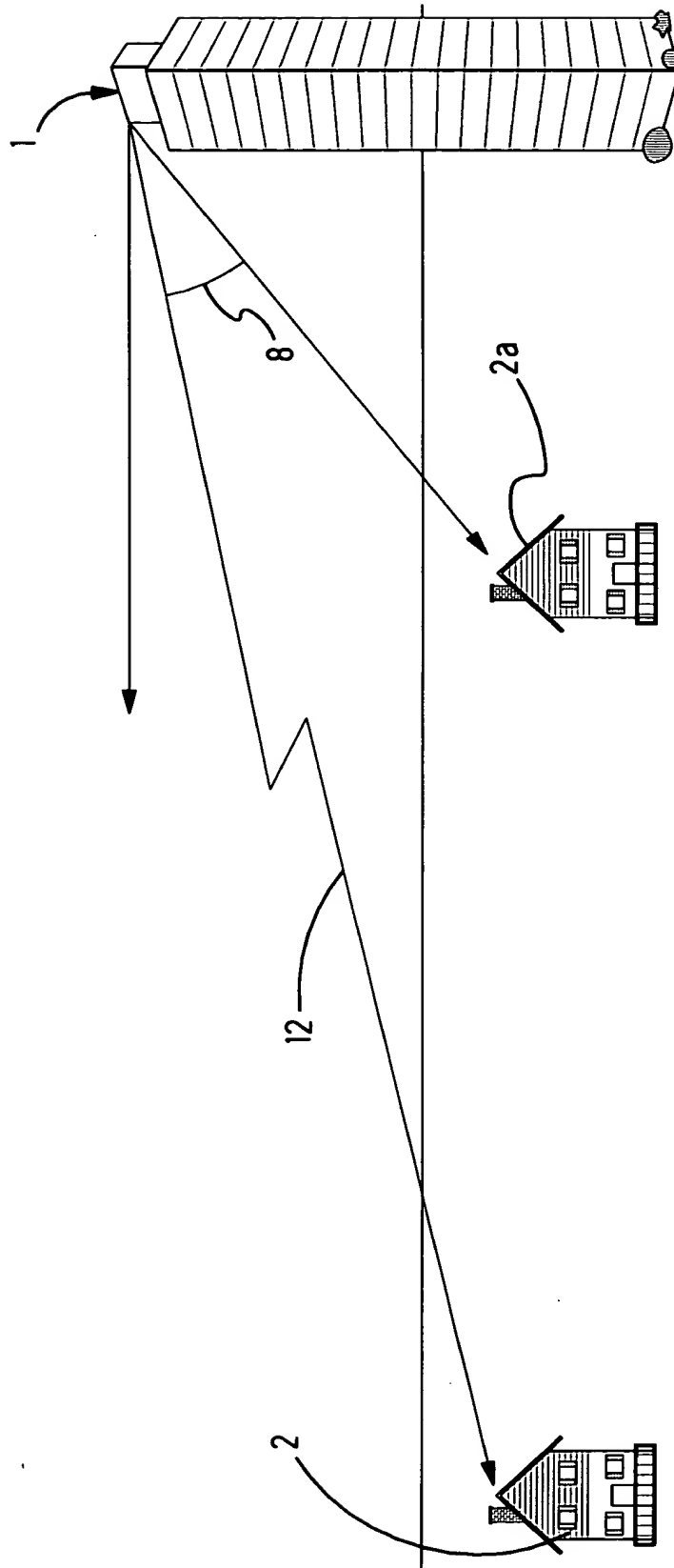
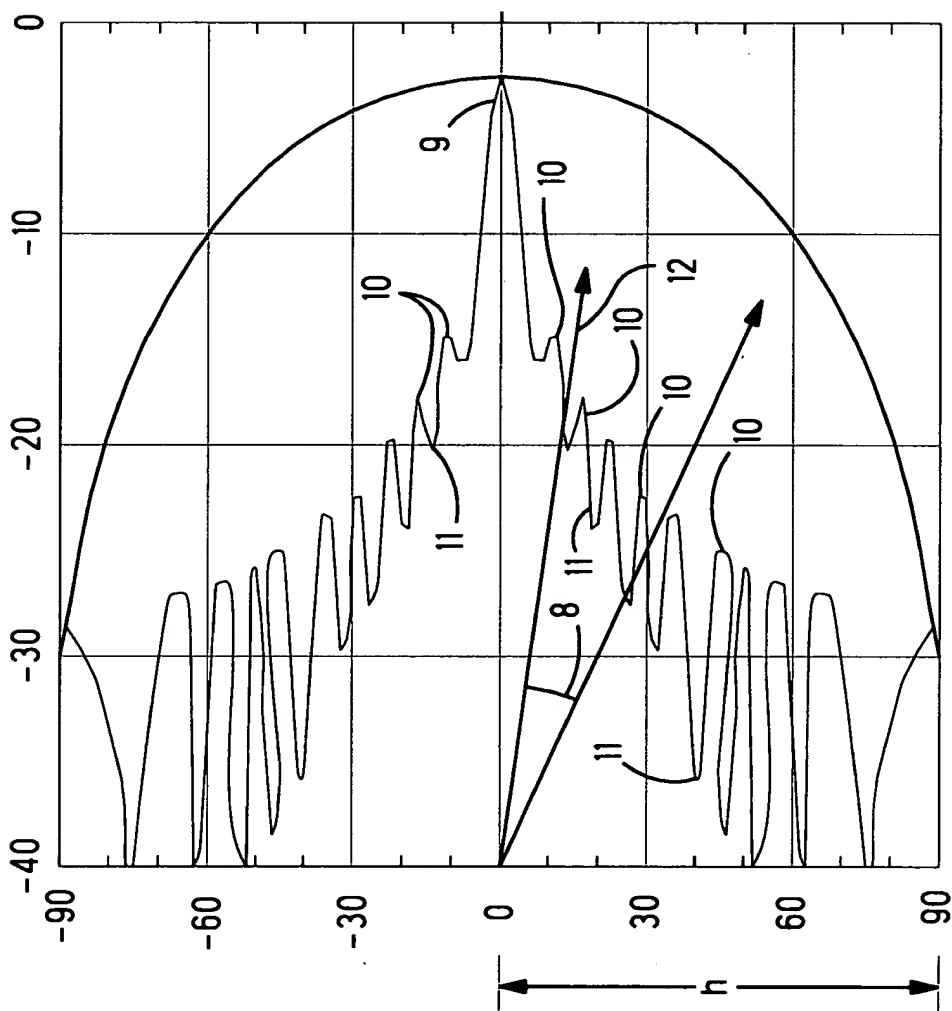
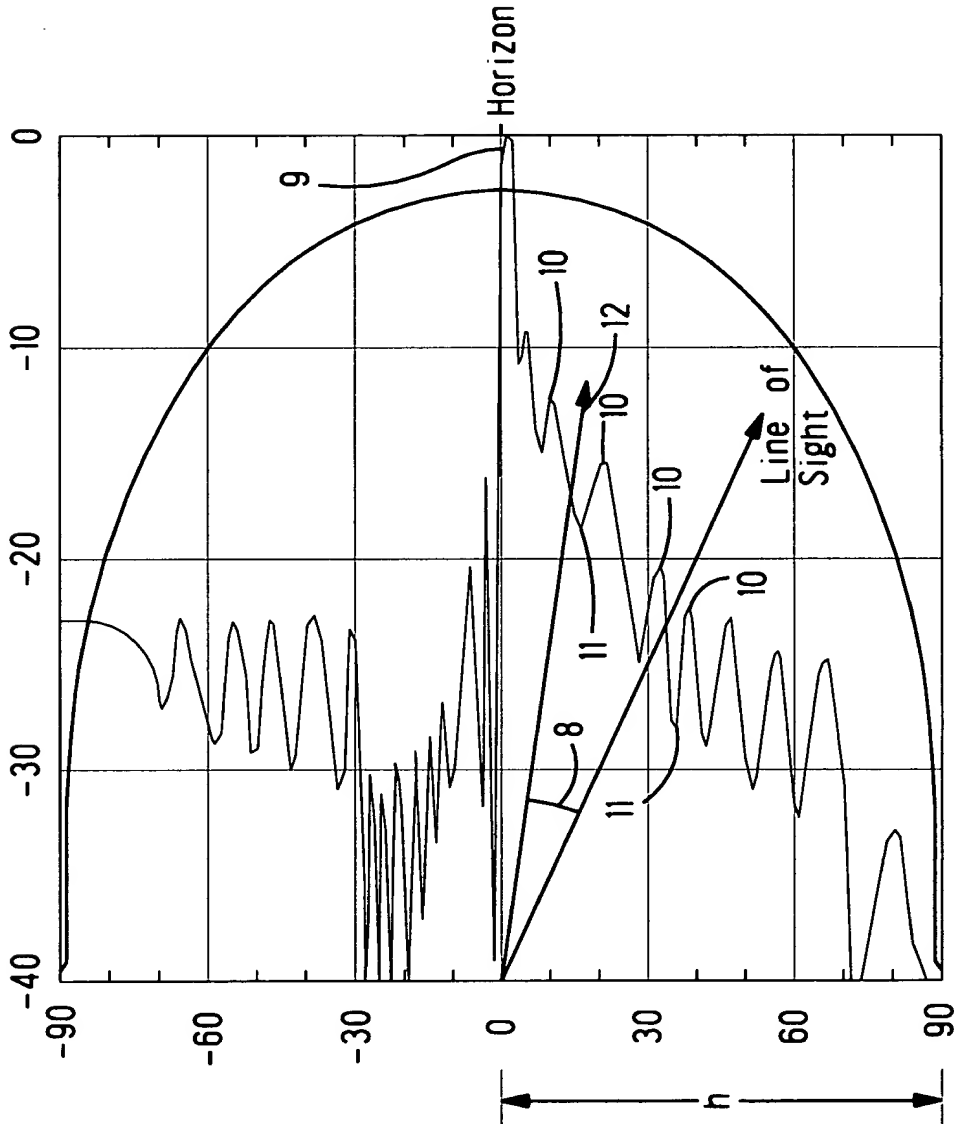


Fig. 4



Distance = 0

Fig. 5



Distance = 0

Fig. 6

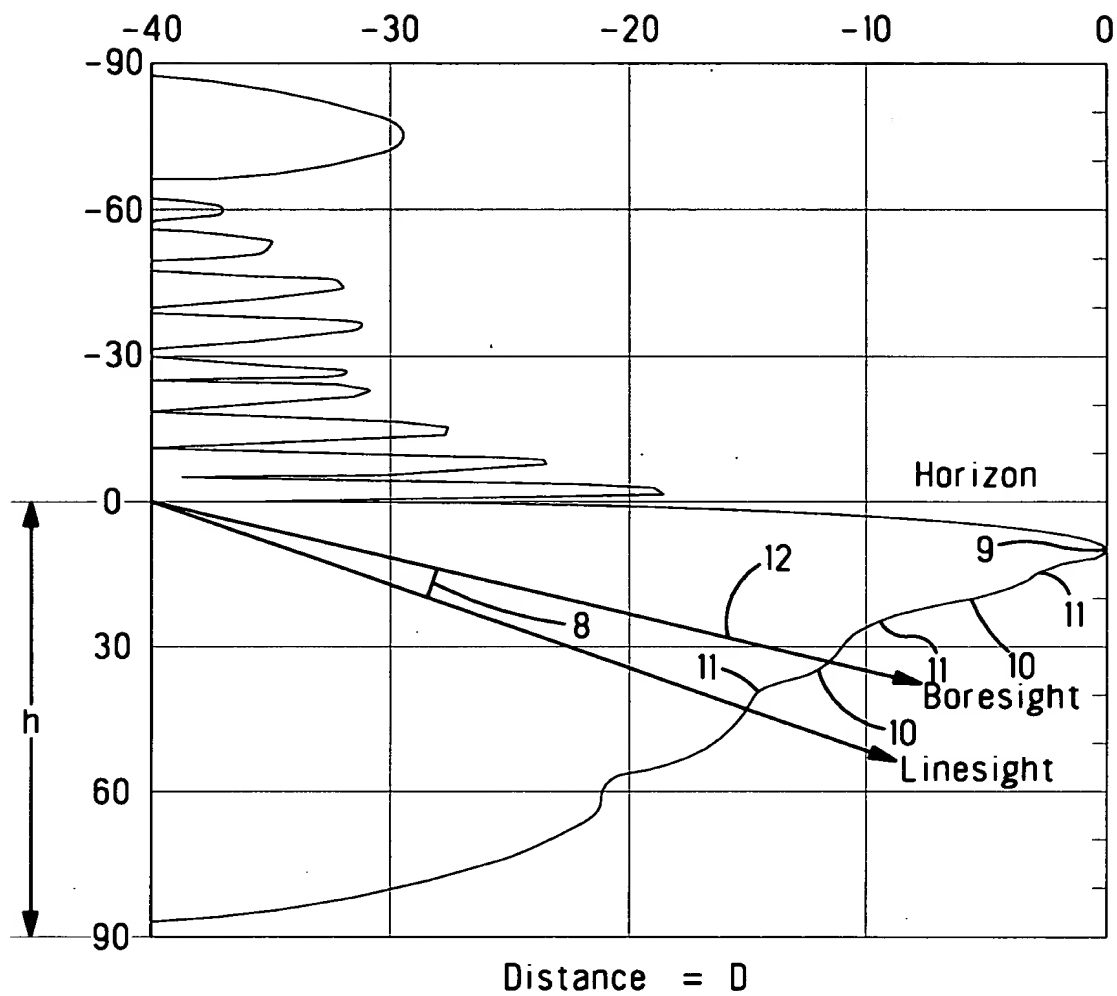


Fig. 7



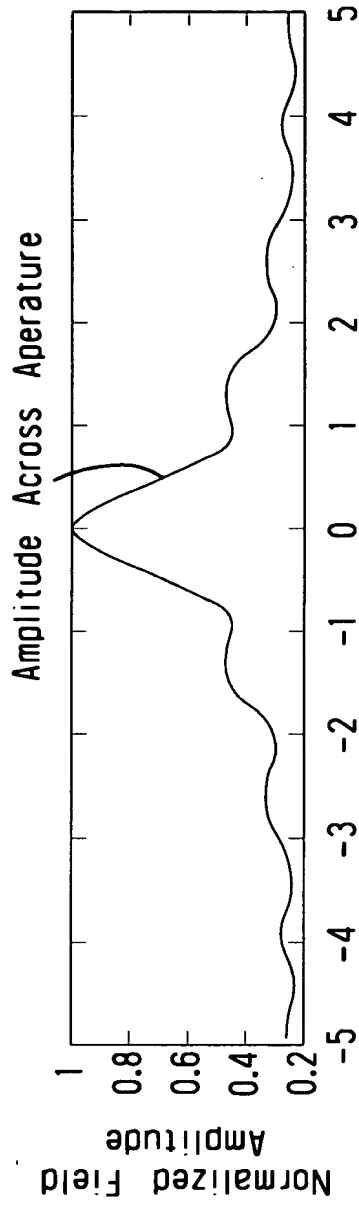


Fig. 8

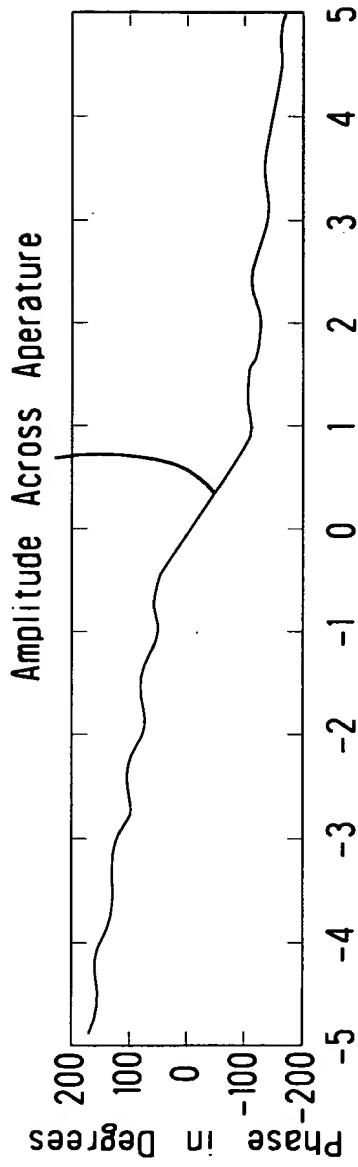


Fig. 9

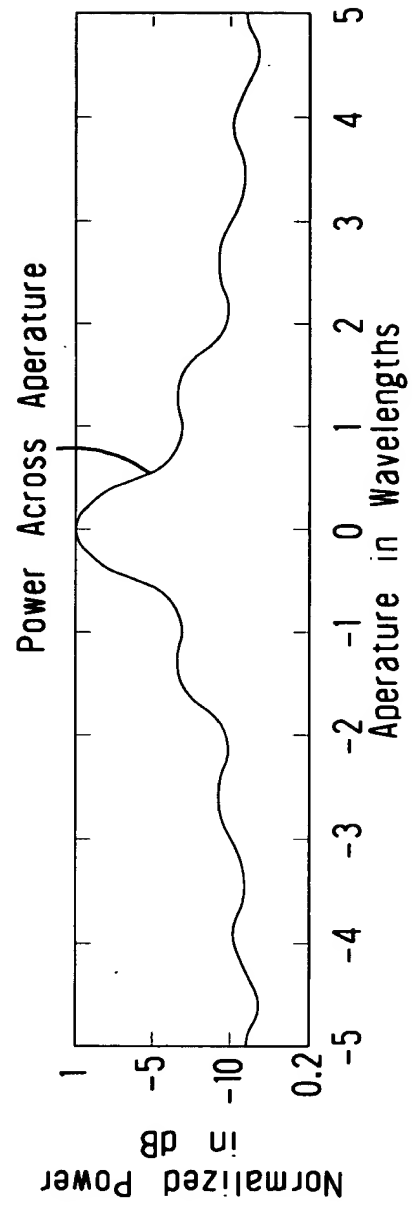


Fig. 10